

# Licentiate of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine (LFOM) Examination Syllabus, 2016

# Licentiate of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine Syllabus

If you are planning to sit this exam, you should be familiar with the following points:

# General Principles of Assessment & Management of Occupational Hazards to Health

# **Objective:**

Demonstrate basic assessment and management of occupational hazards to health in a range of working environments

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Identify major physical, chemical, biological, ergonomic and psychosocial hazards to health in the workplace
- 2. Diagnose work related ill health and provide advice on prognosis, prevention and management
- 3. Perform emergency treatment of acute poisoning and injury at work
- 4. Recognise and seek appropriate advice in situations where specialist assessment of the working environment is needed
- 5. Outline the epidemiology of occupational illness and injury and interpretation of applied statistical analysis
- 6. List sources of information and methods of evaluating and controlling risk
- 7. Utilise appropriate information sources including information technology
- 8. Evaluate and advise on first aid facilities in the workplace.
- 9. Liaise with occupational hygienists, ergonomists and other specialists in the assessment of working environments

# SKILLS

- 1. Take a clinical history, including a detailed occupational history, and perform an appropriate clinical examination in an occupational health setting
- 2. Interpret basic health surveillance and biological monitoring data for workers exposed to occupational hazards

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Basic Life Support skills course
- 3. Self-directed learning

# Toxicology

# **Objective:**

Identify the major principles of human toxicology in the practice of occupational medicine Outline the basic concepts underlying health surveillance, biological monitoring and biological effect monitoring including: types of surveillance/monitoring, frequency, quality assurance, results, records and legislation

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Classify and diagnose effects of major toxic agents, including organic chemicals, non-organic compounds, heavy metals and reproductive toxicology
- 2. Outline the basic concepts underlying health surveillance, biological monitoring and biological effect monitoring including: types of surveillance/monitoring, frequency, quality assurance, results, records and legislation
- 3. Describe factors affecting clinical response to a toxic agent
- 4. List basic management of toxic effects
- 5. Identify carcinogens in the workplace
- 6. Perform a toxicological risk assessment

#### SKILLS

1. Assessment of potential risk to human health

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Interpretation of information source e.g. Material Safety Data Sheet
- 3. Risk assessment for common toxicological exposure
- 4. Self-directed learning

#### **Occupational Hygiene**

# **Objective:**

Outline the major principles of occupational hygiene and apply principles to the practice of occupational medicine

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Anticipation of hazards in the workplace
- 2. Recognition of hazards
- 3. Evaluation of hazards
- 4. Control of hazards
- 5. Identify sources of further information

#### SKILLS

1. Perform a workplace risk assessment

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Risk assessment of hazards, e.g. hygiene survey walk through survey
- 3. Self-directed learning

#### Ergonomics

# **Objective:**

Apply the basic principles of ergonomics to the practice of occupational and environmental medicine

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Identify physical risk factors for musculoskeletal disorders
- 2. Outline workstation design principles
- 3. Basic knowledge of hand tool ergonomics
- 4. Apply correct ergonomic concepts of manual handling

# SKILLS

1. Perform a basic ergonomic risk assessment

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Ergonomic assessment for computer workstation
- 3. Risk assessment of other workstations
- 4. Self-directed learning

# **Occupational Health Disorders**

# **Objective:**

Evaluate occupational health disorders to enable case management in accordance with the principles and best practices of occupational medicine

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Describe the major clinical features and investigation of common occupational disease<sup>1</sup>
- 2. Diagnose work related ill health and provide routine advice on prognosis, prevention and management
- 3. List the major effects of exposure to occupational radiation (ionizing and non-ionising)
- 4. List basic concepts in aviation and diving medicine as they pertain to occupational health practice
- 5. Outline basic concepts of occupational disease on female and male reproductive issues
- 6. Overview of common occupational physical injuries including: ophthalmic, auditory, vibration, heat/ cold and electrical

<sup>1</sup>Occupational diseases include: musculoskeletal disorders, cancer, mental health, infection, hearing loss, skin disorders, respiratory disorders, cardiovascular disorders, hepatic disorders, renal disorders, neurological disorders, haematology and immunology SKILLS

- 1. Diagnosis and management of major occupational health disorders
- 2. Arrange onward referral for other medical specialist investigation and opinion if indicated
- 3. Undertake and interpret risk assessments of working environment

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Routine occupational investigations including: audiometry, spirometry etc.
- 3. Immunisation
- 4. Work site assessments and recognition of occupational disorders
- 5. Self-directed learning

# Principles of Health Surveillance

#### **Objective:**

Outline the principles of health surveillance and its basic application to the practice of occupational medicine

#### KNOWLEDGE

 Outline the basic concepts underlying health surveillance, biological monitoring and biological effect monitoring, including: types of surveillance/monitoring, frequency, quality assurance, results, records and legislation

#### SKILLS

- 1. Participate in health surveillance, biological monitoring or effect programme
- 2. Interpretation of results
- 3. Communication of results and risks to the worker

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Interpretation of information source e.g. health surveillance result
- 3. Self-directed learning

# Assessment of Disability, Rehabilitation and Fitness for Work

# **Objective:**

Assess functional capacity and evaluate fitness for work

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Apply the principles of assessing fitness for work
- 2. Outline concepts of restriction, capacity and tolerance of individual versus requirements of job
- 3. Identify the statutory requirements of fitness for specific jobs
- 4. Apply the principles of rehabilitation and redeployment at work
- 5. Identify the major factors affecting sickness absence
- 6. Overview of vocational rehabilitation: healthcare, personal and work factors
- 7. Outline the major principles in III health retirement and pension schemes and their role
- 8. Recognise the impact and scope of disability legislation in the workplace
- 9. Assess capability for work in those with a disablement / impairment

# SKILLS

- 1. Assessing fitness for work
- 2. Ergonomics
- 3. Perform clinical assessment of disability and fitness for work at pre-employment and post-illness/injury

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Self-directed learning

# **Occupational Health Law and Ethics**

#### **Objective:**

Utilise occupational health law and ethical principles to advise employers in a workplace setting

#### KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Understanding of the legislative framework of occupational health in Ireland, and EU including industrial compensation schemes
- Understanding acts, regulations, codes of practice and guidance governing occupational health and safety including the reporting of occupational injury and disease
- 3. Ensure professional practice is compliant with relevant disability, health and safety, data protection and employment law
- 4. Recognise the interaction between the law and ethics in occupational health practice
- 5. Comply with ethical guidelines for communication between occupational physicians, doctors, managers and others
- 6. Communicate with employee, employers, managers and other health professionals in an appropriate manner

#### SKILLS

- 1. Adhere to legal ethical principles in management of occupational health professional practice
- 2. Testing for drugs/alcohol in the workplace

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. Drug testing procedures
- 3. Self-directed learning

#### Environmental Issues Related to Work Practice

#### **Objective:**

To be able to identify major health risks in the general environment arising from industrial activities and other sources of environmental emissions

# KNOWLEDGE

- 1. Classify biological agents
- 2. Overview of physical, chemical and biological hazards to health arising in the environment from industrial activities
- 3. Apply the principles of infection prevention and control as applied to employee safety and health and fitness for work
- 4. Outline the basic toxicology of common environmental pollutants and major environmental contaminants including: asbestos, lead, mercury, arsenic, dioxin and furans, polychlorinated biphenyls, pesticides, ionizing radiation, outdoor air pollution, water pollution, building associated problems and smoking and the workplace
- 5. Identify dangerous substances (storage, packaging, labelling and conveyance)
- 6. List the major health effects of waste (hazardous, non-hazardous, medical and radiological)

#### SKILLS

- 1. identify health risks from, and the control of hazardous exposure, in the general environment arising from industrial activities
- 2. Identify sources of information on environmental hazards and their control

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- 2. self-directed learning

# Workplace Health Promotion

#### **Objectives:**

To participate in health promotion in a range of work environments

#### KNOWLEDGE

1. Definition, rationale and principles for successful workplace health promotion

#### SKILLS

1. Participate in the delivery of health promotion in a range of settings

- 1. Licentiate Examination of the Faculty of Occupational Medicine
- Use of standard tools to measure health risk e.g. cardiovascular, physical activity levels, BMI, screen for alcohol related risk, and determine appropriate smoking cessation intervention / assistance
- 3. Self-directed learning